23124 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- (6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.

Marks

1. Attempt any FIVE:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (a) Name any four components of diesel power plant.
- (b) State the types of FBC boiler.
- (c) State any four limitations of thermal power plant.
- (d) State the necessity of waste heat recovery in thermal power plant.
- (e) Name the regulating agencies for Nuclear power plant.
- (f) Define the term 'Capacity Factor'.
- (g) State importance of power plant.

2. Attempt any THREE:

 $3 \times 4 = 12$

- (a) Draw layout of hydroelectric power plant and explain its working.
- (b) Explain with neat sketch working of La Mont boiler.
- (c) Explain with neat sketch electro-static precipitators.
- (d) Explain the term 'Tri-generation'. State its necessity in thermal power plant.



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3. Attempt any THREE:

 $3 \times 4 = 12$

- (a) Discuss in brief, the maintenance of diesel power plant.
- (b) Explain with neat sketch close cycle gas turbine power plant.
- (c) Explain the need of co-generation with suitable example.
- (d) Compare between Pressurized Water Reactor (PWR) and Boiling Water Reactor (BWR).

4. Attempt any THREE:

 $3 \times 4 = 12$

- (a) Explain world scenario of demand and supply of energy.
- (b) Name any four nuclear plant situated in India with their capacity.
- (c) List the factors to be considered while choosing the type of power plant.
- (d) State any four applications of diesel power plant.
- (e) A power station has two 40 MW units each running for 7000 hours a year and one 20 MW unit running for 1500 hours a year. The energy produced per year is 700×10^6 kWh.

Calculate:

- (i) Plant Load Factor
- (ii) Plant Use Factor

5. Attempt any TWO:

 $2 \times 6 = 12$

- (a) Draw a neat sketch of 'Benson Boiler'. Explain its constructional details.
- (b) Draw Schematic diagram of boiler feed water control system. State its importance in thermal power plant.
- (c) State different types of nuclear reactors. Explain the working of boiler water reactor with neat sketch.

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6. Attempt any TWO:

 $2 \times 6 = 12$

- (a) Explain with neat sketch working principle of fluidized bed combustion (FBC) boiler.
- (b) Write standard maintenance procedure of 'Gas Power Plant'.
- (c) A power plant has following factor.

Peak load = 35 MW

Connected Load = 15, 10, 5, 7 MW

Capacity = 40 MW

Annual load factor = 50%

Estimate:

- (i) Average Load
- (ii) Energy Supplied
- (iii) Demand Factor

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