23 3	124 Ho	urs	/	70	Marks	Seat	No.[							
Ir	istruc	ctions	_	(1)	All Questions are Compulsory.									
				(2)	Illustrate you: necessary.	r answers v	vith n	leat	ske	tche	s w	here	ever	
		(3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.												
		(4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.												
				(5)	Mobile Phone Communication Examination	e, Pager and on devices Hall.	d any are no	otł ot p	ner 1 berm	Elec issi	tron: ble i	ic in		
													Ma	rks
1.		Attei	npt	t any	<b><u>FIVE</u></b> of the	following	•							10
	a)	Draw strain-strain diagram for Brittle material.												
	b)	Define Factor of safety.												
	c)	Give classification of design.												
	d)	Defir	ne :											
		•	01	0										

- i) Shaft
- ii) Axle
- e) List any four materials for Friction clutches.
- f) List any four design considerations for design of piston.
- g) List the standard's used in design.

#### 22558

Marks

### 2. Attempt any THREE of the following :

- a) Design a propeller shaft to transmit 5 KW at 5000 rpm with gearbox reduction of 16:1. Assume permissible shear stress for shaft material as 45 N/mm<sup>2</sup>.
- b) Draw a neat sketch of stress strain diagram for ductile material and lable the following points
  - i) Proportional limit
  - ii) Modulus of elasticity
  - iii) Elastic limit
  - iv) Yield strength
  - v) Ultimate tensile strength
  - vi) Breaking point.
- c) Explain use of preferred numbers in designing the automobile components.
- d) Draw a neat sketch of piston and lable the following.
  - i) Piston pin
  - ii) Skirt
  - iii) Ring section
  - iv) Thrust side
  - v) Non-thrust side

### **3.** Attempt any THREE of the following :

- a) Explain stepwise design procedure for fully floating Rear Axle.
- b) Describe modes of failure of the automobile component.
- c) Explain maximum principal stress theory.
- d) Determine the thickness of plain cylinder head for 300 mm cylinder diameter. The maximum gas pressure is 3.2 N/mm<sup>2</sup> take allowable tensile stress for cylinder cover is 42 N/mm<sup>2</sup> and constant is 0.1

- e) Design the diameter of rear axle shaft for fully floating type with the following data.
  - i) Gearbox ratio = 4.1
  - ii) Differential reduction = 6.1
  - iii) Engine power = 10 kN at 300 rpm
  - iv) Shear stress for shaft material =  $70 \text{ N/mm}^2$

#### 4. Attempt any TWO of the following :

- 12
- a) A multiple disc clutch plate has five plates having four pairs of active friction surfaces. If the intensity of pressure is not to exceed 0.127 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. Find power transmitted at 500 rpm the outer and inner radii of friction surfaces are 125 mm and 76 mm respectively. Assume uniform wear and take co-efficient of friction = 0.3
- b) Design the connecting rod cross section with following data of petrol engine.
  - i) Max. pressure inside the cylinder =  $4.5 \text{ N/mm}^2$
  - ii) Piston diameter = 70 mm
  - iii) Stroke length = 80 mm
  - iv) Effective length of connecting Rod = 140 mm
  - v) Max. allowable stress in the connecting rod in cripping is 100 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. Take Rankine constant for steel is 1/1600.
- c) Front axle carries a load of 100 kN. Wheel track is 1.4 m. Distance between wheel centre and spring centre is 100 mm. If stress is not to exceed 100 MPa, Find its diameter.

#### 5. Attempt any two of the following :

- a) Describe the design procedure for front Axle.
- b) State functions and name the suitable materials of the following piston crown, piston ring, piston pin.
- c) State stepwise procedure for component design.

## 6. Attempt any TWO of the following :

- a) Define stress concentration. State its causes. Explain different methods to reduce stress concentration with suitable examples.
- b) Explain design procedure for propeller shaft.
- c) A truck spring has 12 numbers of leaves. Two of which are full length leaves. The spring supports are 1.05 m apart and central (support) is 85 mm apart. The central load is 5.4 kN with permissible stress of 280 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. Determine thickness and width of steel spring leaves if the ratio of total depth to width of spring is 3.