## 23124

## 3 Hours / 70 Marks

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Instructions - (1) All Questions are Compulsory.
(2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
(3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
(4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
(5) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.
(6) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

1. Solve any FIVE of the following : $\quad \mathbf{1 0}$
a) State the Eulkerson's rule for numbering events.
b) If $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{A})=\frac{2}{3}, \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{B})=\frac{2}{5}$ and $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{A} \cup \mathrm{B})=\frac{1}{3}$, then find $P(A \cap B)$.
c) Define the following terms of probability
i) Sample space
ii) Event
d) If $\mathrm{b} y x=\frac{15}{4}, \mathrm{~b} x y=\frac{3}{20}$, then find correlation coefficient between $x$ and $y$.
e) Verify whether the following functions can be regarded as pmf for the given values of $x$.
$\mathrm{P}(x)=\left\{\begin{array}{lll}\frac{x-1}{3} & , \quad x=1,2,3 \\ 0 & , & \text { otherwise }\end{array}\right.$
f) Define -
i) pmf (probability mass function) and
ii) cdf (cumulative density function)
g) The coefficient of correlation between two variables $x$ and $y$ is 0.48 . The covariance is 36 and variance of $x$ is 16 . Find the standard deviation of $y$.
2. Solve any FOUR of the following :
a) A tickets marked with a number from 1 to 9 are placed in a bag. One ticket is drawn at random. What is the probability that the number on the ticket is
i) odd and
ii) a multiple of 3
b) 2 dice are thrown simultaneously and the sum of the numbers obtained is found to be 7 . What is the probability that the number 3 has appeared atleast once ?
c) A man is known to speak truth 3 times out of 4 . He takes out a card at random from a well shuffled pack of 52 playing cards and reports it as a king. Find the probability that it is actually a king.
d) Find for a bivariate data :
$\mu=0.85, \quad \sigma_{x}=3.01, \quad \sigma_{y}=3.03, \sum(x-\bar{x})(y-\bar{y})=125$
e) For a bivariate data, $\bar{x}=53, \bar{y}=28$, byx $=-1.5$, b $x y=-0.2$, estimate $y$ when $x=50$.

## 3. Solve any FOUR of the following :

a) A random variable X has the following probability distribution

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X}=x)$ | k | 2 k | 4 k | 2 k | k |

Find -
i) Value of k
ii) $\quad \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X} \geq 2)$
b) Obtain the expected value and variance of X for the following probability distribution.

| $\mathrm{X}=x$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X}=x)$ | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.25 |

c) A fair coin is tossed 12 times. Find the probability of getting exactly 7 heads.
d) If X follows Poisson distribution with parameter $\mathrm{m}=5$, Find
i) $\quad P(X=5)$
ii) $\quad \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{X} \geq 2)\left(\mathrm{e}^{-5}=0.0067\right)$
e) The grades of an exam are normally distributed with mean 500 and S.D. 100. Find the probability that a randomly selected score is greater than 620. Given that $\mathrm{A}(1.2)=0.3849$.
4. Solve any THREE of the following :
a) Discuss any two similarities and differences of CPM and PERT.
b) Draw the AON (Activity on Arrow Network) diagram as well as Arrow diagram.

| Activity | Immediate <br> predecessor | Activity | Immediate <br> predecessor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | - | G | $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ |
| B | - | H | C |
| C | - | I | $\mathrm{E}, \mathrm{F}$ |
| E | A | J | $\mathrm{G}, \mathrm{H}$ |
| F | A, B | K | H |

c) A project consists of a series of a tasks labelled $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \ldots, \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{I}$. with the following relationship. Draw the network diagram.

$$
\mathrm{A}<\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E} ; \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{D}<\mathrm{F} ; \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{G}, \mathrm{~B}<\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{G}<\mathrm{I}
$$

d) Define float. Explain its different types and their importance.
e) Explain latest start time and latest finish time. How are this determined ?
5. Solve any THREE of the following :
a) From the data of 15 pairs of observations on X and Y following results are obtained.
$\bar{x}=25, \quad \bar{y}=18, \quad \sum\left(x_{\mathrm{i}}-\bar{x}\right)^{2}=136$
$\sum\left(y_{\mathrm{i}}-\bar{y}\right)^{2}=148, \sum\left(x_{\mathrm{i}}-\bar{x}\right)\left(y_{\mathrm{i}}-\bar{y}\right)=122$.
Find :
i) The line of regression of Y on X
ii) The line of regression of $X$ on $Y$
b) In the following data, arithmetic means of X and Y series are 6 and 8 respectively.

| X | 6 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y | 9 | 11 | - | 8 | 7 |

i) Estimate missing observation
ii) Calculate correlation coefficient
c) In a beauty contest, two judges ranked the 12 entries as follows.

| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 12 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 11 | 1 |

Calculate spearman's rank correlation coefficient.
d) If the rank correlation coefficient is 0.5 and $\sum \mathrm{di}^{2}=42$.

Assuming that no ranks are repeated find the number of pairs of observations.
e) A sample of five items is taken from the production of a firm.

Length and weight of the five items are given below

| Length (cm) | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight (gm) | 9 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 16 |

Calculate Karl Pearson's Coefficient of correlation between length and weight.
6. Solve any TWO of the following :
a) The age in years of fourteen young couples is given below.

| Husband (X) | 21 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 30 | 19 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 21 | 21 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wife (Y) | 19 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 19 | 18 |

Obtain the line of regression of age of wife on age of husband.
b) The equation of two regression lines are $3 x+2 y=26$ and $6 x+y=31$

Find -
i) $\bar{x}$ and $\bar{y}$
ii) byx and bxy
iii) If $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{Y})=36$, obtain $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})$
iv) $r$
c) Find the equation of line of regression of Y on X and X on Y for the following data :
$\mathrm{n}=10, \sum\left(x_{\mathrm{i}}-\bar{x}\right)\left(y_{\mathrm{i}}-\bar{y}\right)=1220$
$\sigma_{x}^{2}=130, \quad \sigma_{y}^{2}=165$
Estimate Y for $\mathrm{X}=40$.

