23124 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.								
----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks. Abbreviations used convey usual meaning.
- (5) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

1. Answer any FIVE:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (a) Define:
 - (i) Environment
 - (ii) Ecosystem
- (b) Define:
 - (i) Pollution
 - (ii) Pollutant
- (c) State different plume characters.
- (d) Explain the term finishing with respect to textiles.
- (e) Define pH. Draw pH scale.
- (f) Explain meaning of secondary waste water treatment.
- (g) Explain meaning of equalisation.



[1 of 4] P.T.O.

22466 [2 of 4]

2. **Answer any THREE:** $3 \times 4 = 12$ (a) Describe Global Warming. Define C.O.D. (b) (i) 1 Describe a method of its determination. 3 Describe a method to determine turbidity of a textile effluent. (c) (d) Write stepwise procedure to determine pH of textile effluent. **Answer any THREE:** 3. 12 Explain causes of ozone layer depletion. (a) (i) Define plume. (b) 1 Describe the process of looping. 3 (c) Describe a process to determine water quality parameter from desizing waste water. Describe a method to determine total dissolved solids in water. (d) $3 \times 4 = 12$ 4. **Answer any THREE:** Name sources of noise pollution in textile industry. (a) (i) 1 3 (ii) Outline the principle of using a noise-meter. Explain in general remedies to control water pollution from textile industry. (b) Define Scouring. 1 (c) (i) 3 (ii) Explain pollution added to water in scouring process. Outline the procedure to determine dissolved oxygen in water. (d) Explain with an example, electrolytic precipitation. (e) $2 \times 6 = 12$ 5. **Answer any TWO:** Describe consequences of deforestation. (a) (b) Explain effect of any two air-pollutants from textile industry, on: human being (i) (ii) vegetation

[3 of 4] 22466

- (c) Define hardness of water. 1 (i) 5
 - Describe stepwise procedure to determine hardness of a textile effluent. (ii)

6. **Answer any TWO:**

 $2 \times 6 = 12$

2

4

- Explain general: (i) purpose, (ii) norms of ISO 14000. (a)
- Write name and chemical formula of bleaching powder. State its (b) (i) chlorine content.
 - Describe a method to determine chlorine content from bleaching plant (ii) of a textile industry.
- Explain: (c)
 - Principle of trickling filtration. (i)
 - Write difference(s) between conventional osmosis and R.O. (ii)

[4 of 4]