# 12425 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.								
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Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- (5) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.

Marks

#### 1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:

10

- (a) State any four modes of transportation.
- (b) State any four factors controlling road alignment.
- (c) State importance of roads in India.
- (d) Define:
  - (i) PCU
  - (ii) Traffic Density
- (e) State various types of traffic control devices.
- (f) List various types of curves provided on Hill Roads.
- (g) Write any two necessities of providing drainage.

## 2. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) Define Camber and Super-elevation. State IRC values of camber and super-elevation for National Highway.
- (b) Define Gradient and state any four types of gradient.



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- (c) State the necessity of providing extra widening on horizontal curve.
- (d) State and explain functions of pavement components.

### 3. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) State the objectives of providing:
  - (i) Prime coat
  - (ii) Tack coat
- (b) Draw neat sketch of penetrometer used in bitumen testing.
- (c) Describe in brief purpose of conducting Traffic Volume Study.
- (d) Explain the functions of components of Hill roads.

#### 4. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) Explain the precaution that can be taken to avoid possibility of landslides in hilly region.
- (b) Draw a typical cross-section of Hill Road and label all component parts.
- (c) State the functions of surface drainage and sub-surface drainage.
- (d) Justify the remedial measures for the following defects in earthen road:
  - (i) Formation of dust during dry weather.
  - (ii) Growth of vegetations inside drains and their silting up.
- (e) Justify the causes of common type of distress occurring in bitumen road.

# 5. Attempt any TWO of the following:

12

- (a) Draw the neat labelled and dimensional sketch of cross-section of National Highway in embankment.
- (b) Calculate the stopping sight distance for a car moving with design speed 90 kmph. Assume total reaction time as 2.5 seconds. Take coefficient of friction = 0.7 and brake efficiency = 50%.
- (c) Explain stepwise the alternate bay method of construction of concrete road with neat sketch.

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## 6. Attempt any TWO of the following:

(a) Explain stepwise construction procedure for water bound macadam road with neat sketch showing various components.

12

- (b) Enlist different types of traffic islands and explain any one in brief with neat sketch.
- (c) Draw the following road signs:
  - (i) Stop
  - (ii) Narrow bridge
  - (iii) Compulsory turn left
  - (iv) One way
  - (v) Speed limit
  - (vi) Width limit 2m

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