# 313343

# 12425 03 Hours / 70 Marks Seat No.

Instructions – (1) All Questions are Compulsory.

- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answer with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

### 1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:

- a) Define the terms:
  - i) Monomer
  - ii) Degree of Polymerisation.
- b) List the name of spinning methods used for manufacturing synthetic fibres.
- c) Draw the process flow chart for Viscose Rayon manufacturing process.
- d) Write any one method for synthesis of ethylene glycol.
- e) Write the chemical formula of:
  - i) Adipic Acid
  - ii) Hexamethylene diamide

Marks

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- f) List the name of raw materials used for manufacturing acrylic fibre.
- g) State two physical properties of carbon fibre.

# 2. Attempt any <u>THREE</u> of the following:

- a) Describe in brief classification of textile fibres with suitable examples.
- b) Describe solidification of polymer in wet spinning process.
- c) Explain the process of acetylation with a schematic chemical reaction.
- d) Explain the steps involved in Polymerisation of polyester.

#### 3. Attempt any THREE of the following:

- a) Describe the terms:
  - i) MOY
  - ii) POY
  - iii) HOY
  - iv) LOY
  - v) LOY in high speed spinning systems.
- b) Explain manufacturing process of Lyocell fibre.
- c) Describe any one method for caprolactam in Nylon 6 manufacturing process.
- d) Explain importance of modified polyester with reference to:
  - i) Hollow fibre
  - ii) Cationic dyeable.

#### 4. Attempt any THREE of the following:

- a) Describe the steps involved in manufacturing of Nylon 6.6 fibre.
- b) Explain the advantages of flame retardant Nylon.
- c) Differentiate between Acrylic and Modacrylic fibres on the basis of polymer content.

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- d) Describe Polymerisation process used for getting fibre grade acrylic polymer.
- e) Describe the properties of Lycra making it elastomenic fibre.

## 5. Attempt any <u>TWO</u> of the following:

- a) Explain the solidification of polymer in dry spinning also draw neat labelled sketch of dry spinning process.
- b) 'DMT process of polyester is preferred over TPA' process. Justify the statement. State advantages and limitations of both the process.
- c) 'Acrylic fibre cannot be melt spun'. Justify the statement.

#### 6. Attempt any <u>TWO</u> of the following:

- a) Describe manufacturing process of 'Viscose Rayon, standing functions of chemical used in each step.'
- b) Describe the modifications done in spinnerets for manufacturing polyester micro fibers.
- c) Differentiate between LDPE and HDPE fibre on the basis of:
  - i) Polymerisation parameters
  - ii) Physical properties of the fibre.