23242 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.

Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

Marks

1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:

10

- (a) State any two characteristics of solid waste.
- (b) Write any two precautions to be taken during handling and processing of solid waste.
- (c) List various transportation equipments in solid waste management system.
- (d) State any two features of Biomedical Waste Management of Handling Rule, 1998.
- (e) Define Industrial Waste.
- (f) State any two salient features of Solid Waste Management Rule (SWM), 2016.
- (g) State any two impacts of solid waste on environment.

2. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) Explain the four "R's" of solid waste management hierarchy.
- (b) Explain the meaning of transfer station, its necessity and location.
- (c) State the factors affecting composting process.
- (d) State and explain varieties of Industrial Solid Waste.



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| 3. | Attempt any THREE of the following: | | 12 |
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| | (a) | Describe the organisation pattern of Solid Waste Management. | |
| | (b) | What is recycling of solid waste? State the purpose of recycling. | |
| | (c) | Explain the importance of public involvement in solid waste management. | |
| | (d) | What is E-waste? State the effects of E-waste constituents on human health. | |
| 4. | Attempt any THREE of the following: | | 12 |
| | (a) | What is Waste Segregation? Explain its importance. | |
| | (b) | Enlist the methods of land filling of solid waste. Explain any one method in brief. | |
| | (c) | Define vermicomposting. Explain its concept in brief. | |
| | (d) | Explain the health problem during the time of segregation, reuse, recovery and recycling of solid waste. | |
| | (e) | State benefits of recycling of E-waste. | |
| 5. | Attempt any TWO of the following: | | 12 |
| | (a) | Describe any two methods of collection of waste from the following: | |
| | | (i) Collection of bio-medical waste | |
| | | (ii) Collection of waste from vegetable, fruits, meat and fish markets | |
| | | (iii) Collection of construction and demolition waste. | |
| | (b) | Classify biomedical waste treatment w.r.t. category, treatment and disposal. | |
| | (c) | Describe the method of collection and disposal of industrial waste. | |
| 6. | Attempt any TWO of the following: | | 12 |
| | (a) | Explain with neat sketch about single composite linear system and double linear system for the leachate control. | |
| | (b) | Define E-waste. State various types of E-wastes. Explain the methods of disposal of E-waste. | |
| | (c) | State the role of CPCB and MPCB in Management of Solid Waste from various sources. | |
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