

# 22676

**24225**

**3 Hours / 70 Marks**

Seat No. 

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- Instructions* – (1) All Questions are *Compulsory*.  
(2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.  
(3) Illustrate your answer with neat sketches wherever necessary.  
(4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.  
(5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.  
(6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.  
(7) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

**Marks**

- 1. Attempt any FIVE of the following: 10**
- a) List down broad areas of with respect to which key variable need to be identified for excersing process control in spinning.
  - b) List down the fiber properties which you would like to take into consideration for controlling mixing quality and cost.
  - c) Give norms for collected waste at blow-room and card.
  - d) Explain the relationship between precomb draft and noil extracted at comber.
  - e) State the ATIRA norms for between bobbin and within bobbin CV% of lea count of –
    - i) Coarse and medium count
    - ii) Counts finer than 60<sup>S</sup>.
  - f) Elaborate the causes of spinner's doubles.
  - g) Explain causes of crackers.
  - h) Define MPI and LER.

P.T.O.

**2. Attempt any THREE of the following: 12**

- a) Elaborate scope of process control in spinning.
- b) Elaborate the method to be adopted for measuring cleaning efficiency at blow-room. Also explain measures to be taken to improve cleaning efficiency.
- c) Elaborate measures to be taken to control CV% of lea count on rotor spinning machine.
- d) Elaborate the importance of energy conservation in a spinning mill.

**3. Attempt any THREE of the following: 12**

- a) List down the fiber characteristics that can be determined by –
  - i) HVL
  - ii) AFISElaborate how mixing quality and cost can be controlled through fiber-characteristics.
- b) Describe the method of measurement of within bobbin count variation (cv% of lea count). State the norms for the same. Suggest measures to control it.
- c) List down causes of end breakage at rotor spinning. State remedies for the same.
- d) Describe steps to be taken for doing energy conservation in a spinning mill.

**4. Attempt any THREE of the following: 12**

- a) Describe methods to control cleaning efficiency and waste%. CV% of sliver wrapping at card.
- b) List down the factors affecting yarn strength.
- c) Elaborate the method to improve productivity at ring frame.
- d) Explain causes and remedies of various package defects at rotor spinning.
- e) Define machinery audit. Describe how machinery audit is implemented in each department of spinning. Also list down various instruments used for the same.

- 5. Attempt any TWO of the following:** **12**
- a) Define 'Yarn Realisation' and explain its importance. Elaborate records to be kept for the purpose of finding yarn realisation.
  - b) Give detailed account for measurement and control of CV% of draw-frame sliver wrapping.
  - c) Explain various means for increasing machine productivity at various preparatory machines in spinning department.
- 6. Attempt any TWO of the following:** **12**
- a) Elaborate the method of establishing norms and collection and interpretation of data for exercising process control.
  - b) Explain the method of controlling noil percentage and fractionating efficiency at comber.
  - c) Describe causes and remedies of following package defects.
    - i) Slubs
    - ii) Crackers
    - iii) Yarn hairiness.
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