## 24225 3 Hours / 70 Marks

| Seat No. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

Marks

## 1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:

10

- (a) List any two examples of Machine tools.
- (b) State the reason of locating bearing as near as possible to Spindle nose.
- (c) Define the term 'Service factor'.
- (d) State the basic functions of guide ways.
- (e) List the standered values of Geometric progression ratios ( $\phi$ ).
- (f) Define the term Ergonomics in Machine tool Design.
- (g) State any two applications of Morse Taper Spindle.

## 2. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) State the various methods of reducing stress concentration and also explain any of them.
- (b) Explain the reason of prefering steel machine structure over Duraluminium machine structure.
- (c) Explain any four aspects of Aesthetics in Machine tool design.



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3.

4.

5.

(i)

(ii)

2(1) 3(2) 2(6)

2(1) 3(4) 2(2)

[2 of 4] (d) State the advantages of using Geometrical progression in Machine tool drive in respect to (i) Cutting speed (ii) **Productivity** Attempt any THREE of the following: 12 State any four positive features of Aerostatic Slideways. (a) State the requirements of Spindle units. (b) (c) Explain stick-slip vibration in Machine Tool. (d) Describe any four requirements of Machine tool structure. Attempt any THREE of the following: 12 (a) Differentiate between Group-1 and Group-2 Machine Structure. (b) Explain with neat sketch working principle of sliding journal bearing. Differentiate between Qualitative and Quantitative Display. (c) List the various materials used for manufacturing machine tool and also write (d) their properties. (e) Draw any four profiles of machine tool structure. Attempt any TWO of the following: 12 Explain with neat sketch : (i) V – Slideways (ii) Flat Slideways (a) (b) Calculate rpm values (Nx) and diameters (dx) served by each rpm for minimum speed = 30 rpm, Maximum speed = 375 rpm, Number of steps are 12 and cutting velocity is 20 m/min. Draw structural diagrams for given structural formulae: (c)

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## 6. Attempt any TWO of the following:

(a) State any three methods of improving stiffness of structure and also state advantages of using Box-Type structure.

12

- (b) List various sources of vibrations in machine tool, also state their causes.
- (c) Answer following questions related to structural diagram in figure 1.1:

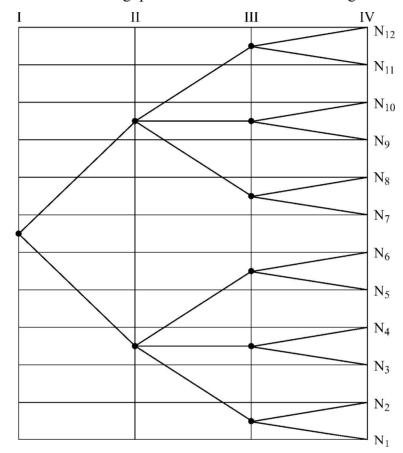


Figure 1.1  $\rightarrow$  structural diagram for 2(6) 3(2) 2(1)

- (i) Find number of speed steps.
- (ii) Number of stages
- (iii) Number of shafts
- (iv) Value of spacing between adjuscent steps in terms of  $(\phi)$ .
- (v) minimum RPM
- (vi) maximum RPM

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