24225

3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.								
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Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

1. Attempt any FIVE:

10

- (a) Draw the structure of following aromatic compounds:
 - (i) Toluene
 - (ii) p. xylene
- (b) State two applications of benzene sulphonic acid in textile industry.
- (c) Predict the product of following reaction and write reaction for the same:

$$\bigcirc + \text{HOSO}_3\text{H} \xrightarrow{120\,^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

- (d) Draw the structure of:
 - (i) Aniline
 - (ii) N-methyl aniline



(e) Identify the name of following compounds:

$$\bigcap_{O} \bigcap_{O} \bigcap_{O}$$

- (f) Define the term colour index with suitable example.
- (g) Define the term chromophore with suitable example.

2. Attempt any THREE:

12

- (a) Explain the method of separating the aromatic compounds from light oil.
- (b) Explain following chemical properties of nitrobenzene with suitable chemical reaction:
 - (i) Reduction in presence of Sn/HCl
 - (ii) Fusing with KOH
- (c) Predict the product of following reaction and write applications of product:

$$\bigcirc Cl + NH_3 \xrightarrow{CuCl_2} ?$$

(d) State industrial applications of Nitrobenzene and Phenols.

3. Attempt any THREE:

12

- (a) Classify chromophore on the basis of their position in dye structure with suitable example.
- (b) Distinguish between dyes and pigment with suitable example.
- (c) Certain aromatic compound is pale yellow but it rapidly becomes dark brown on exposure to air. Its boiling point is 184.4 °C. Identify the same. Show its diazotization.
- (d) Explain the characteristics of good dye.

4. Attempt any THREE:

(a) Predict the product of following reaction and complete the reaction:

- (b) Explain the factors governing absorption of light by the organic compound present in dye molecule.
- (c) Complete the following reaction and predict the product:

$$+ (O) \xrightarrow{\text{CrO}_3} + (O) \xrightarrow{\text{CH}_3\text{COOH 25 °C}} + (O) \xrightarrow{\text{V}_2\text{O}_5} + (O) \xrightarrow{\text{450 to 500 °C}} + (O) \xrightarrow{\text{CrO}_3} + (O) \xrightarrow{\text{CrO}_5} + (O$$

- (d) Compare Anthracene and Naphthalene by their properties.
- (e) Predict the product of following reaction and complete the same :

$$(i) \qquad \bigcirc OH \\ + Zn \longrightarrow$$

(ii)
$$+ CH_3Cl - AlCl_3$$

5. Attempt any TWO:

12

12

- (a) Classify pigments based on their chemical structure & state any two advantages & limitations each.
- (b) Identify class, hue and describe the method of application of following dyes :
 - (i) Acid orange IV
 - (ii) Reactive Red ME 4 B

(c) Identify the aromatic compound from the following which can behave as a dye. Give the reason:

$$NO_2$$
 NO_2 O_2N NO_2 NO_2 NO_2

6. Attempt any TWO:

(a) Explain the classification of dyes based on chemical structure as well as method of application.

12

(b) Identify the nature of following compounds:

$$(i) \bigcirc OH \qquad COOH \qquad \ddot{N}H_2$$

$$(ii) \bigcirc OH \qquad (iii) \bigcirc OH$$

Justify your answer indicating reactions with the reagents such as NaOH, Na₂CO₃ and HC*l*.

- (c) Show the preparation of azo dye with the help of reagents given below:
 - (i) β -Naphthol in NaOH (ii) Aniline (iii) NaNO₂ (iv) HCl.

Write the reaction to justify your answer.