24225 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.

Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

Marks

1. Attempt any FIVE of the following:

10

- (a) Give two applications of Computer Graphics.
- (b) Explain basic graphic pipeline.
- (c) Explain Raster Scan.
- (d) State any two polygon filling algorithms.
- (e) List various Character Generation methods.
- (f) Define:
 - (i) Scaling
 - (ii) Reflection
- (g) Give matrix representation for 2D scaling.

2. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) Describe any two display devices.
- (b) Write procedure to fill polygon using Flood Fill.



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- (c) List out basic transformation techniques. Explain scaling transformation with respect to 2D.
- (d) Explain different types of Text Clipping in brief.

3. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) Explain Sutherland Hodgeman Polygon clipping algorithm.
- (b) Explain types of parallel projection with example.
- (c) Write procedure for midpoint subdivision algorithm.
- (d) Explain Koch Curve with diagram.

4. Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) Explain Virtual Reality.
- (b) Consider line from (4, 4) to (12, 9). Use Bresenham's algorithm to rasterize this line.
- (c) Explain:
 - (i) Translation
 - (ii) Rotation
- (d) Consider the square A (1, 0), B (0, 0), C (0, 1), D (1, 1). Rotate the square by 45° anticlockwise direction and get final coordinates.
- (e) Explain curve generation algorithm using Interpolation Technique.

5. Attempt any TWO of the following:

12

- (a) Use DDA line drawing algorithm to rasterize line from (0, 0) to (5, 6).
- (b) Find the transformation of triangle A (1, 0), B (0, 1), C (1, 1) by:
 - (i) Rotating 30° about the origin
 - (ii) Translating one unit x and y direction and then rotate 45° about origin.
- (c) Write a C program for Hilbert's Curve.

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6. Attempt any TWO of the following:

(a) Write a procedure to fill polygon using seed fill algorithm.

(b) Rotate a triangle defined by A (0, 0), B (8, 0) and C (4, 4) by 45° about origin in anticlockwise direction.

12

(c) Explain Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm.

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