$\square$

Instructions : (1) All Questions are compulsory.
(2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
(3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
(4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
(5) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.

1. Attempt any FIVE :
(a) State any four objectives of costing.
(b) Explain the quality of estimator and its qualification.
(c) State the various causes of depreciation.
(d) Find the time required to turn 50 mm dia. Cylindrical bar as shown in figure Cutting speed is $15 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min}$ and feed $1 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{rev}$ and all cuts are 3.5 mm deep.


All dimensions are in mm.
(e) Explain different forging losses.
(f) Explain in brief :
(i) Importance of mensuration.
(ii) Machining time calculation for turning operation.
2. Attempt any TWO :
(a) Explain actual cost method. Explain its significance.
(b) What are the factors to be considered while estimating welding cost?
(c) What are blank layouts and how the sheet metal time is estimated?
3. Attempt any FOUR :
(a) Differentiate between costing and estimating.
(b) Explain sinking fund method to calculate depreciation.
(c) A chromium steel shaft of 80 mm diameter has a square slot turn in at centre of bar. The dimension of slot is as shown in figure. Calculate the weight of material removed, if density of material is $7.83 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$.


## All dimensions are in mm.

(d) Explain inflated price method.
(e) Differentiate between hand forging and machine forging.
(f) How capacity of power press is determined?
4. Attempt any TWO :
(a) How the valuation of material is done by first in first method?
(b) Explain any two welding joints with neat sketch.
(c) What is errection costing ? Explain the steps in estimation of errection costs.

## 5. Attempt any FOUR :

(a) Explain any two overhead charges.
(b) Differentiate between depreciation and obsolescence.
(c) A square bar of 25 mm side and 250 mm length is to be converted by hand forging into a bar of heragonal section of side 20 mm . Calculate the length of hexagonal bar produced consider scale loss of $8 \%$ of the total.
(d) State importance of estimating and describe estimating procedure.
(e) Explain machine hour basis method.
(f) What are the characteristics of process cost accounting ?
6. Attempt any FOUR :
(a) Differentiate between direct labour and indirect labour cost.
(b) Write complete procedure of sheet metal cost estimation.
(c) What is material costing ? Which are the expenses included in the cost of material?
(d) Explain the shaping and planning operations giving their time estimate determination method.
(e) A stainless steel rivet as shown in figure. Calculate the no. of rivets manufactured from 5 kg of stainless steel. Assure density of material is $7.8 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$.


All dimensions are in mm.
(f) Explain job order and process order costing.

