# 21718 3 Hours / 100 Marks

Seat No.							
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Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- (6) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

### 1. (A) Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) State any four objectives of the preventive maintenance of electrical machines.
- (b) List out any eight properties of transformer oil.
- (c) What is the effect of misalignment on the performance of machine?
- (d) Draw any four Safety Symbols.

#### (B) Attempt any ONE of the following:

**06** 

- (a) State objective of routine, type and special test. Give example of each.
- (b) What is indirect method of testing? What are its advantages and drawbacks?

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#### 2. Attempt any TWO of the following:

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- (a) State any eight factors on which severity of shock depends.
- (b) Distinguish between routine maintenance and breakdown maintenance of electrical equipments.
- (c) State the methods of purifying and drying out the transformer oil and explain any one method in brief with neat sketch.

#### 3. Attempt any FOUR of the following:

16

- (a) State any four external causes of failure of equipments.
- (b) What is Growler? State working and use of it.
- (c) List out and explain any one test to be carried on transformer oil.
- (d) State different methods for measurement of insulation resistance. Explain one in brief.
- (e) Draw a neat circuit diagram to perform O.C. and S.C. test on single phase transformer with all meter rating marked for a 2 kVA, 230/115 V single phase transformer.

#### 4. (A) Attempt any THREE of the following:

12

- (a) How will you perform direct loading test on 3φ induction motor? Draw necessary circuit diagram.
- (b) State any four factors on which earth resistance depends.

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- (c) State the function of following tools:
  - (i) Bearing puller
  - (ii) Filler guage
  - (iii) Dial tester
  - (iv) Spirit level
- (d) State any eight precautions to be taken to avoid fire due to electrical reasons.

## (B) Attempt any ONE of the following:

06

(a) A three phase 415 volts, 5.5 kW induction motor gives following results:

No load test: 415 V, 4.6A, 
$$W_1 = 1000 \text{ W}$$
,  $W_2 = -560 \text{ W}$ 

Blocked roter test: 98 V, 10 A, 
$$W_1 = 770 \text{ W}$$
,  $W_2 = -160 \text{ W}$ 

Using scale 1 cm = 2 A, find power scale.

(b) State classification of insulating materials as per IS : 1271 – 1958. State temperature limits and one example of each.

#### 5. Attempt any TWO of the following:

16

- (a) Explain the open delta (delta-delta) test on transformer.
- (b) State factors involved in designing the machine foundation.
- (c) State the objective and procedure of performing reduced voltage running up test on 3-ph induction motor.

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# 6. Attempt any FOUR of the following:

(a) Prepare chart for maintenance schedule of distribution transformer as per ISS: 10028-1981.

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- (b) State and explain effects of misalignment in rotating machines.
- (c) Draw circuit diagram for back to back test on transformer.
- (d) Prepare a trouble shooting chart for  $3\phi$  sq. case induction motor. (any 4)
- (e) A 110 kVA, 1φ transformer has a ratio of 1100/440 V the wattmeter reading on O.C. test is 1100 W if the secondary winding S.C a voltage of 500 V at normal frequency applied to primary produces full load current the wattmeter is 1000 W. Calculate: (i) Secondary voltage, (ii) efficiency when current of 250 A at lagging PF is taken by a load connected to low voltage terminal. The primary voltage being 1100 V.