# 22232

# 3 Hours / 70 Marks

Seat No.								
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Instructions:

- (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.
- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Marks

### 1. Answer any FIVE of the following:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- (a) Define:
  - (i) Environment
  - (ii) Ecosystem
- (b) Define:
  - (i) Pollution
  - (ii) Pollutant
- (c) Define 'noise'. State 'unit' of measuring noise.
- (d) Define:
  - (i) Scouring
  - (ii) Finishing
- (e) Define 'pH'. Represent pH scale.
- (f) Explain meaning of 'tertiary' water treatment.
- (g) Define Coagulation. Name two coagulants used.



#### 22466 [2 of 4] 2. Answer any THREE of the following: $3 \times 4 = 12$ (a) Explain 'purpose' of designing 'ISO 14000 series'. (b) Describe any two 'plume characteristics'. (c) (i) Explain the term 'desizing'. (ii) Explain nature of waste water from desizing. (d) Draw a neat sketch of basic 'design' of ETP and state 'need' of the plant. Answer any THREE of the following: $3 \times 4 = 12$ 3. Select the relevant procedure for measuring noise using 'noise meter'. (a) (b) Describe effect of 'textile pollutants' on 'aquatic life'. Distinguish in general between: Physical-and chemical-method of testing. (c) Describe method of 'flocculation'. Name two widely used flocculants. (d) Answer any THREE of the following: $3 \times 4 = 12$ 4. Define global warming. 1 (a) (i) 3 Explain causes of global warming. (ii) (b) State 'sources of noise pollution' as caused by textile industry. Select the relevant process reaction for determination of 'chloride (c) (i) content' of waste water from 'bleaching process'. 3 (ii) State 'limit' set for the chloride content. 1

(d) Select the relevant procedure to determine 'hardness' of water.

(e) Describe with an example 'photocatalytic degradation' in tertiary water treatment.

**22466** [3 of 4]

#### 5. Answer any TWO of the following:

 $2 \times 6 = 12$ 

- (a) Suggest 'causes' and 'consequences' of 'deforestation' on different ecosystems with justification.
- (b) Explain with examples effect of 'air pollutants' emitted by textile industry on(i) Human health, (ii) vegetation.
- (c) (i) Name sources of 'turbidity' in water.

2

4

(ii) Select a relevant method to 'determine' turbidity in water.

### 6. Answer any TWO of the following:

 $2 \times 6 = 12$ 

- (a) Compare 'germination rate' of seeds using different 'waste water' samples from a 'dye house'.
- (b) Explain 'norms' as per 'Pollution Control Board' for water pollutants added from 'Mercerising process'.
- (c) (i) Explain principle of 'R.O'.
  - (ii) Draw outline design of R.O.

[4 of 4]