



17517

16172

3 Hours / 100 Marks

Seat No.

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- Instructions :**
- (1) *All questions are compulsory.*
 - (2) *Answer each next main question on a new page.*
 - (3) *Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.*
 - (4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
 - (5) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*
 - (6) *Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.*
 - (7) *Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.*

Marks

1. a) Attempt **any three** : (4×3=12)
- 1) State and explain the functions of loader.
 - 2) What is an assembler ? What are its functions ?
 - 3) Explain the design steps of assembler.
 - 4) How will you recognize basic elements in compiler ?
- b) Attempt **any one** : (6×1=6)
- 1) What is macro ? Enlist advantages of macro.
 - 2) Enlist and explain the features of macro processor.
2. Attempt **any two** : (8×2=16)
- 1) Explain the term : Look for modularity.
 - 2) Explain different data structures used by pass-II assembler.
 - 3) Draw the basic phases of compiler and explain each phase function.
3. Attempt **any four** : (4×4=16)
- 1) What are the four components of system software ?
 - 2) Apply radix sort on following numbers :
170, 45, 75, 90, 2, 24, 802, 66.
 - 3) Give the examples of arithmetic and non arithmetic statements which can be use in compiler operation.
 - 4) Explain absolute loader scheme.
 - 5) Explain the meaning of top down and bottom up parser.

P.T.O.

**Marks****4. a) Attempt any three :****(4×3=12)**

- 1) What is the algorithm for direct linking loader ?
- 2) Explain functions of lexical analyzers.
- 3) Explain assembly phase of compiler in detail.
- 4) Explain the concept of top down parser.

b) Attempt any one :**(6×1=6)**

- 1) Explain the database used by Pass-1 of two pass macro processor.
- 2) Compare advantages and disadvantages at top down and bottom up parser.

5. Attempt any two :**(8×2=16)**

- 1) Which disadvantages of compile-and-go loader are removed in general loader scheme ? Explain.
- 2) Explain machine independent and machine dependent compiler optimization.
- 3) Apply interchange sort on following numbers :
41, 23, 35, 10, 65, 94, 38, 7.

6. Answer any four of the following :**(4×4=16)**

- 1) What are the advantages and disadvantages of combining macro processor with the pass-1 of an assembler ?
 - 2) Explain binary search with suitable example.
 - 3) How subroutine linkages are applied in loaders ?
 - 4) Explain storage allocation concept in compiler.
 - 5) Explain the terms :
 - a) Binder and
 - b) Module loader.
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