

**Scheme – I**  
**Sample Question Paper**

**Program Name** : Computer Engineering Program Group  
**Program Code** : CO/CM/CW  
**Semester** : Third  
**Course Title** : Computer Graphics  
**Marks** : 70

**22318**

**Time: 3 Hrs.**

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**Instructions:**

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

**Q.1) Attempt any FIVE of the following.**

**10 Marks**

- a) Define pixel and resolution.
- b) List any four areas of applications of computer graphics.
- c) State any two graphics functions with its syntax.
- d) Define scan conversion.
- e) List two polygon filling methods.
- f) State the concept of Vanishing point.
- g) Give the matrix representation for 2D Scaling.

**Q.2) Attempt any THREE of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a) Differentiate between Vector scan display and Raster scan display.
- b) Write procedure to fill polygon using Flood fill.
- c) Explain 2D transformations with its basic types.
- d) Write algorithm to clip line using Cohen Sutherland line clipping algorithm.

**Q.3) Attempt any THREE of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a) Explain following character generation methods with example.
  - i) Stroke method
  - ii) Starburst method
- b) Explain perspective projection with its types.
- c) Explain Window to Viewport transformation.
- d) Explain Hilbert's curve with diagram.

**Q.4) Attempt any THREE of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a) Explain with diagram raster scan display technique.
- b) Consider the line from (0, 0) to (4, 6). Use DDA algorithm to rasterize this line.
- c) A point (4, 3) is rotated counterclockwise by an angle of  $45^0$ . Find the rotation matrix and the resultant point.
- d) Explain Arc generation technique using DDA algorithm.
- e) Use the Cohen Sutherland algorithm to clip two lines P1(40,15)-P2(75,45) and P3(70,20)-P4(100,10) against a window A(50,10),B(80,10),C(80,40),D(50,40).

**Q.5) Attempt any TWO of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a) Consider the line from (5, 5) to (13, 9). Use the Bresenham's algorithm to rasterize this line.
- b) Find a transformation of triangle A(1,0),B(0,1),C(1,1) by
  - i. Rotating  $45^0$  about the origin and then translating one unit in x and y direction.
  - ii. Translating one unit in x and y direction and then rotating  $45^0$  about the origin.
- c) Write a program in C to generate Hilbert's curve.

**Q.6) Attempt any TWO of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a) Derive the expression for decision parameter used in Bresenham's Circle algorithm.
- b) Apply the Shearing transformation to square with A(0,0),B(1,0),C(1,1) and D(0,1) as given below :
  - i. Shear parameter value of 0.5 relative to the line  $Y_{ref} = -1$ ;
  - ii. Shear parameter value of 0.5 relative to the line  $X_{ref} = -1$ ;
- c) Write algorithm to clip line using Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm.

**Scheme – I**  
**Sample Test Paper - I**

**Program Name** : Computer Engineering Program Group  
**Program Code** : CO/CM/CW  
**Semester** : Third  
**Course Title** : Computer Graphics  
**Marks** : 20

**22318**

**Time: 1 Hour**

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**Instructions:**

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
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- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

**Q.1 Attempt any FOUR.**

**08 Marks**

- a. State any two graphics functions with its syntax.
- b. List any four areas of applications of computer graphics.
- c. Define pixel and resolution.
- d. Draw 8-way symmetry of circle.
- e. Define convex and concave polygon.
- f. State equation of line in slope intercepts form.

**Q.2 Attempt any THREE.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Differentiate between Vector scan display and Raster scan display.
- b. Write a program in C to draw following shapes with given points.
  - i) Line (20,20,60,60)
  - ii) Circle (100,100,25)
- c. Write DDA line drawing algorithm.
- d. Consider the line from (5, 5) to (13, 9). Use the Bresenham's algorithm to rasterize this line.
- e. Write a program in C to fill polygon using Boundary fill algorithm.
- f. Explain graphics pipeline in detail.

**Scheme – I**  
**Sample Test Paper - II**

**Program Name** : Computer Engineering Program Group  
**Program Code** : CO/CM/CW  
**Semester** : Third  
**Course Title** : Computer Graphics  
**Marks** : 20

22318

**Time: 1 Hour**

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**Instructions:**

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

**Q.1 Attempt any FOUR.**

**08 Marks**

- a. Give the matrix representation for 2D Scaling.
- b. State the concept of Vanishing point.
- c. Define Window and viewport.
- d. List four text clipping techniques.
- e. List any four types of Curves.
- f. State the concept of Interpolation.

**Q.2 Attempt any THREE.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Explain parallel projection with its types.
- b. Translate the polygon with co-ordinates A(2,5),B(7,10) and C(10,2) by 3 units in x direction and 4 units in y direction.
- c. Write algorithm to clip line using Cohen Sutherland line clipping algorithm.
- d. Write a program in C to clip polygon using Sutherland Hodgeman
- e. polygon clipping algorithm.
- f. Explain the procedure to generate Bezier curve.