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3 Hours / 100 Marks Seat No.

Instructions: (1) All questions are compulsory.

- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with **neat** sketches **wherever** necessary.
- (4) Figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.
- (5) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are **not** permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

1. A) Attempt any three of the following:

12

- a) State the salient features of EC (Energy Conservation) Act, 2001.
- b) Write construction and working of Biogas plant.
- c) Explain need of energy audit.
- d) Explain concept of wave and tidal energy.

B) Attempt any one of the following:

6

- a) Explain power factor. A three phase motor with rated voltage 440 V and power 1.6 KW draws current of 2.6A. Calculate power factor.
- b) Describe types of fuels based on Physical state. Explain concept of gross and net calorific value.

2. Attempt any four of the following:

16

- a) List any four instruments used for energy audit. Which parameters are measured by these instruments? State importance of these parameters in energy audit.
- b) Classify energy sources with suitable examples.
- c) Draw and explain power triangle with the terms associated with it.
- d) Explain types of heat exchangers based on construction.
- e) Explain energy conservation and state its importance.

3. Attempt any four of the following:

16

- a) Explain concept of fuel cell.
- b) State advantages and disadvantages of direct method for boiler efficiency calculation.
- c) Explain the steps involved in detailed energy audit.
- d) Derive expression for power in wind.
- e) Write down the features of Perform, Achieve and Trade (PAT) Scheme.

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4. A) Attempt any three of the following:	12
	a) Explain construction and working of centrifugal pump.	
	b) Explain construction and working of solar cell.	
	c) Explain 3T's of combustion.	
	d) State advantages and disadvantages of renewable energy sources.	
B)) Attempt any one of the following:	6
	a) Define specific heat and latent heat. Steam is condensed at 100°C and cooled upto 60°C. Calculate heat given out in KJ.	
	Latent heat of steam = 540 KCal/kg.	
	Specific heat = 1 KCal/kg.	
	Mass of steam = 2 kg .	
	b) Explain in detail, structure of energy audit report. What is the importance of executive summery?	
5. A	ttempt any two of the following:	16
a)) Explain method for performance assessment of cooling tower.	
b)) What is simple payback period? State its importance in energy conservation projects. An investment of Rs. 2,50,000/- gives saving of Rs. 30,000/- per year. Maintenance cost is Rs. 8,000/- per year. Calculate payback period.	
c)) Why throttling valve should be avoided in pumping system ?A pump consumes 8 kW power. Its impeller is trimmed by 10% of original diameter, calculate saving in power.	
6. A	ttempt any two of the following:	16
a)) State energy conservation measures (4 each) in boiler and pumps.	
b)	Explain concept of solar cooker. How solar energy can be converted into electricity?	
c)	Explain efficiency calculation of boiler by direct method.	