17626

15116 3 Hours	/ 100 Marks Seat No.
Instructions –	 (1) All Questions are <i>Compulsory</i>. (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
	(3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
	(4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
	(5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
	(6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.
	(7) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.
	Marks
1. Attem	apt any <u>FIVE</u> of the following: 20
a) Descri	be the power down mode operation in 8051 microcontroller.

- b) Enlist different Special Function Register (SFR) with their functions and addresses.
- c) Explain the following assembler directives giving one example of each:
 - (i) ORG
 - (ii) END
 - (iii) DB
 - (iv) DW
 - (v) EQU

16

- d) Explain the syntax for an assembly language instruction.
- e) Assume XTAL = 12 MHz. Write a program to generate a square wave on P 1.2 pin. Find the lowest frequency that can be generated using mode 1. (ALP or C)
- f) State four features of embedded systems and state any four applications.
- g) What do you mean by starvation?

2. Attempt any <u>FOUR</u> of the following:

- a) Draw the power ON reset circuit of 8051 microcontroller. Give its content of port $P_0 P_3$ and SP register on reset.
- b) Write an assembly language program for the 8051 microcontroller to multiply two 8 bit numbers stored at memory location 20 H and 21 H. Store the product at 22 H and 23 H.
- c) Indicate which timer and mode is selected for each of the following instructions:
 - (i) MOV. TMOD, # 01 H
 - (ii) MOV TMOD, # 12 H
- d) Draw the interfacing of seven segment multiplexed display with 8051 microcontroller.
- e) State the function of the following:
 - (i) In circuit emulator (ICE)
 - (ii) Integrated Development Environment (IDE)
 - (iii) Target board
 - (iv) Device programmer
- f) Describe the meaning of deadlock with suitable example.

3. Attempt any FOUR of the following:

- a) Enlist the ports of 8051 microcontroller and write which port has alternate function.
- b) Describe the function of the following instructions of 8051:
 - (i) JZ radd
 - (ii) DAA
- c) State the interrupts of 8051 microcontrollers in descending order of priority.
- d) Write an assembly language program or C program for rotating stepper motor in clockwise direction continuously using four step sequence.
- e) State any four salient features of an embedded system.
- f) Describe Hard real time and Soft real time systems in an embedded system with one suitable example of each.

4. Attempt any FOUR of the following:

- a) Draw architecture of 8051 microcontroller.
- b) Write a program to unpack the 8 bit number using 8051 microcontroller instructions using C or assembly language.
- c) What is serial interface? Explain interrupts present in microcontroller 8051.
- d) Draw labelled diagram of stepper motor connections to 8051 microcontroller. State two specifications of stepper motor.
- e) State two features of simulator and two features of Integrated Development Environment (IDE).
- f) Describe the concept of inter process communication in Real Time Operating System (RTOS)

Marks

16

16

5. Attempt any FOUR of the following:

- a) Explain why 8051 microcontroller is provided with a frequency of 11.0592 MHz on odd value.
- b) Write an assembly language program to count number of 1's in a byte stored in register B. Store the count of Ram location 10 H.
- c) State the priorities of 8051 microcontroller interrupts if interrupt priority (IP) register = 1AH.
- d) Draw the circuit diagram to interface matrix keyboard with 8051 microcontroller.
- e) Give the classification of embedded system in brief.
- f) Describe the concept of Multitasking in Real Time Operating System (RTOS)

6. Attempt any <u>FOUR</u> of the following:

16

- a) Describe the functions of port 1 of 8051 microcontroller and also draw the structure of port 1.
- b) Write instructions to divide R_4 by R_3 and store quotient and remainder from 5000 H external RAM.
- c) Give data of interrupt priority (IP) register to assign priorities as under:
 - (i) Highest priority to INT1
 - (ii) Highest to timer 0 and next to serial port.
- d) Write an assembly language program to interface DAC with 8051 microcontroller and to generate a triangular wave.
- e) With suitable example describe the concept of device driver.
- f) Describe soft real time systems in an embedded system with one suitable example.