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16172

3 Hours / 100 Marks

Seat No.

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- Instructions :* (1) *All questions are compulsory.*
(2) *Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.*
(3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
(4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*
(5) *Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.*

Marks

1. A) Attempt **any six** of the following :

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- Define Precision and Fidelity.
- Draw the circuit diagram of multirange current meter with and without Ayrton shunt.
- State two disadvantages of digital instruments.
- State the principle of digital frequency meter.
- Draw the waveform displayed on the CRO with delay line and without delay line.
- Write the formula for frequency measurement and phase measurement with Lissajous figure.
- What are the outputs of function generator ?
- State the two applications of spectrum analyzer.

B) Attempt **any two** of the following :

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- Define error. Write the formula for absolute error and % error. Write the cause of any one type of error.
- Describe the different types of standards.
- Draw the neat diagram of D'Arsonval movement meter. Derive the formula for torque of it.

P.T.O.

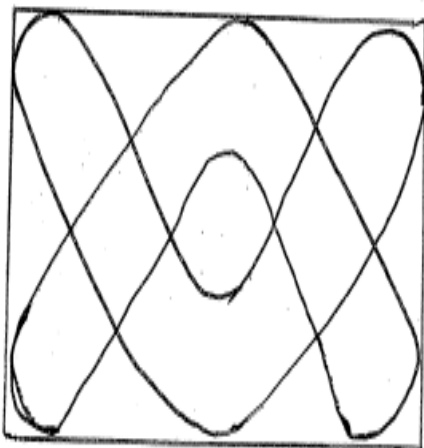


2. Attempt **any four** of the following :

- Define calibration and the need of calibration for measuring instruments.
- Draw the block diagram of dual trace CRO and show the controls – V/div, time/div, intensity, X-Y in the block diagram.
- Draw the circuit of time base generator and draw the waveforms of it w.r.t. trigger signal
- Compare half wave and full wave rectifier type AC voltmeter.
- Explain the operation of dual slope type DVM with block diagram and waveforms.
- Draw the block diagram of vertical deflection system and explain its operation.

3. Attempt **any four** of the following :

- Define absolute instruments and secondary instruments. Write one example of each one.
- A 1 mA meter movement with an internal resistance of 100Ω is to be converted into 0 – 100 mA. Calculate the value of shunt resistance.
- A basic D'Arsonval movement with a $I_{FS} = 50 \mu A$, $R_m = 500 \Omega$ is to be converted into 0 – 10 V voltmeter. Determine the value of multiplier resistance.
- The following lissajous pattern is observed on CRO when channel – 2 frequency is 1200 Hz. Calculate the channel – 1 frequency.



- Draw the block diagram of function generator and explain how sine wave is generated.
- Write two applications of :
 - Function generator
 - Video pattern generator
 - AF signal generator and
 - Pulse generator.



4. Attempt **any four** of the following : 16
- Draw the circuit of rectifier type AC voltmeter (half-wave) and write the use of diodes in it.
 - What are the advantages of EVM over electric voltmeter ?
Draw the circuit of transistor voltmeter.
 - Compare analog CRO with Digital Storage Oscilloscope (DSO).
 - Draw the block diagram of spectrum analyzer and draw the output shown on its screen.
 - Draw Ramp type DVM block diagram and draw the necessary waveforms.
5. Attempt **any four** of the following : 16
- Draw the block diagram of digital storage oscilloscope.
 - Draw the construction diagram of CRT. Write two materials used for display in CRT screen.
 - Write four specifications of AF signal generator.
 - Draw the block diagram of Logic Analyzer. Draw the waveforms on it with different types/modes of display of logic analyzer.
 - Derive the equation of series resistance in DC voltmeter using basic D'Arsonval movement.
 - Draw the block diagram of digital multimeter.
6. Attempt **any four** of the following : 16
- Compare analog and digital instruments.
 - Explain the different methods to measure phase difference between two signals.
 - Explain the working of distortion factor meter with block diagram.
 - Compare accuracy and precision.
 - Write four specifications of analog multimeter.
 - Draw the block diagram of digital frequency meter.
Which is counting signal and gating signal in it with
 - Frequency measurement mode
 - Time measurement mode.
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