



17535

15162

3 Hours / 100 Marks

Seat No.

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- Instructions :**
- (1) *All questions are compulsory.*
 - (2) *Answer each next main question on a new page.*
 - (3) *Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.*
 - (4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
 - (5) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*
 - (6) *Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.*
 - (7) *Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.*

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| 1. a) Attempt any three : | 12 |
| 1) State advantages of digital communication. | |
| 2) What is meant by Quantization error ? Describe quantization process in brief. | |
| 3) Write any four specification of T-carrier system. | |
| 4) List out application of spread spectrum systems. | |
| b) Attempt any one : | 6 |
| 1) Draw and explain PCM transmitter Block diagram. | |
| 2) Compare between FDMA, TDMA and CDMA system (any six point). | |
| 2. Attempt any two : | 16 |
| 1) Draw and explain block diagram of Delta Modulation. | |
| 2) List out different digital modulation technique and explain amplitude shift keying with suitable circuit diagram and waveforms. | |
| 3) Explain North American digital Multiplexing hierarchy with neat diagram. | |
| 3. Attempt any four : | 16 |
| 1) Compare Analog and Digital Communication (any four point). | |
| 2) State sampling theorem. Describe different types of sampling techniques. | |
| 3) List different types of errors and their causes. | |
| 4) Explain M-ary Encoding Technique. | |
| 5) State WDM technique and write its two advantage. | |

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- 4. a) Attempt any three :** **12**
- 1) Explain DPCM transmitter with neat block diagram.
 - 2) What is constellation diagram and draw constellation diagram for 16-QAM modulator ?
 - 3) Explain CDM technique with its block diagram.
 - 4) Why pseudo-noise sequence is used in spread spectrum modulation ?
- b) Attempt any one :** **6**
- 1) Draw unipolar RZ, NRZ, Manchester and Alternate Mark inversion Line code waveform for data stream 100011100.
 - 2) Draw the block diagram of DPSK transmitter and explain its working.
- 5. Attempt any two :** **16**
- 1) Explain Hamming code with suitable example. Find the Hamming weight of the code vector $X = 11010100$.
 - 2) Draw QPSK Modulator block diagram. Explain with constellation diagram and phasor diagram.
 - 3) Define FDM and explain frequency division multiplexing with block diagram.
- 6. Attempt any four :** **16**
- 1) State Shannon's Hartley theorem. What is Shannon's information rate theoretically ?
 - 2) Compare between QAM and QPSK (any four point).
 - 3) Draw and explain PSK receiver block diagram.
 - 4) Explain basic principle involved in CDMA technology.
 - 5) List out advantages and disadvantages of FHSS system.
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