# 17670

# 21415 3 Hours / 100 Marks

*Instructions* : (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.

- (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.

Seat No.

- (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (5) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.

#### 1. Attempt any FIVE :

- (a) List any 4 microwave frequency bands with their frequency range and give two applications of each.
- (b) Draw schematic of reflex klystron and describe its function as amplifier.
- (c) With the help of neat sketch, describe construction of GUNN diode.
- (d) List any 4 factors influencing maximum range of radar.
- (e) Define the terms : Uplink and Downlink frequencies with respect to satellite communication.
- (f) Explain the term : Cut off frequency with reference to wave guide.
- (g) Describe any two antenna scanning methods used in radar with neat sketches of scanning patterns.

## 2. Attempt any FOUR :

- (a) Compare wave guide with 2 wire transmission lines.
- (b) With neat schematic explain operation of two cavity Klystron amplifier.
- (c) Draw neat sketch and explain working of PIN diode as an microwave component.
- (d) Define radar beacons. Describe their typical usage.
- (e) Describe station keeping in satellite communication system.
- (f) Describe the function of isolator with neat schematic diagram. Give any 2 applications of isolator.

# Marks

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#### **3.** Attempt any TWO :

- (a) (i) Describe the function of E & H plane junction in microwave communication system with neat diagram.
  - (ii) Describe working of cavity resonator with the help of neat diagram.
- (b) Describe working of magnetron with neat diagrams. List any two applications.
- (c) Describe the operation of impatt diode with the help of well labelled sketches.

#### 4. Attempt any FOUR :

- (a) Define the terms : Group velocity and phase velocity with respect to wave guide.
- (b) Describe function of following microwave components with the help of neat sketch :
  - (i) Flanges
  - (ii) Taper & Twist
- (c) List advantages of microwave tubes over conventional vacuum tube (any 4).
- (d) Draw well labelled schematic of TWT and describe its working as amplifier. List any 2 applications of TWT.
- (e) Describe working of microwave bipolar transistor with characteristics curve.
- (f) Describe A-scope display method used in Radar system.

#### 5. Attempt any FOUR :

- (a) List two applications of two cavity Klystron and four specifications of same.
- (b) Give specifications and applications of Trapatt diode.
- (c) Draw block diagram of basic pulse radar system and describe the function of each block.
- (d) Draw block diagram of MTI radar system and give function of COHO and Stalo.
- (e) Define the term : look angles, footprint in satellite communication system.
- (f) Draw the block diagram of communication subsystem of satellite.

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## 6. Attempt any FOUR :

- (a) Describe the working of CW Doppler radar system with help of block diagram.
- (b) List various antenna tracking methods used in radar system. Describe mono pulse tracking method.
- (c) With the help of block diagram, describe the working of TTC subsystem of satellite.
- (d) Draw well labelled block diagram of satellite subsystem.
- (e) Draw block diagram of satellite earth station transmitter and state function of each block.
- (f) Describe the function of propulsion subsystem and antenna subsystem in satellite.

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